ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REFORMATORY SCHOOL

AT

YERROWDA

FOR THE

YEAR 1899.

BOMBAY:
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1900.

Digitized with financial assistance from the
Government of Maharashtra
on 11 July, 2017

No. 2053 of 1900.

From

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

To

THE SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department, Bombay.

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 9th April 1900.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report, together with the usual statements, of the Superintendent of the Reformatory School at Yerrowda for the year 1899.

2. On the 31st of December 1898, there remained on the rolls of the Reformatory 118 boys, and 30 were admitted during the year, making a total of 148. Of this number, 14 were released on expiry of sentence and 4 by order of Government on attaining the age of 18 years, as per Government Resolutions noted in the margin, thus leaving 130 boys in the Institution on the last day of the year under report. The daily average number during the year has been 123·1 against 119·6 in the previous year.

Statement A.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6689 of 27th September 1899, No. (2).

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 7389 of 27th October 1899, No. (2).

3. Of the 30 boys admitted during the year, 4 had been previously convicted once, 1 twice, and 1 three times. The value of property stolen by the juvenile offenders admitted during the past year was not, except in two instances, at all considerable, the amounts in those instances being Rs. 789-4-0 in one case and Rs. 693 in the other.

Statement B.

4. The statement marginally noted shows the number of offences committed by, and the punishments awarded to, the boys confined in the Reformatory School during the year. The number of offences has fallen from 34 in 1898 to 31 in the year under report. Out of the latter number, 20 boys were punished once during the year against 14, 4 twice against 7 and 1 thrice against 2 in the year previous.

Statement C.

5. Of the 18 boys released during the year, no references* had to be made in 10 cases against 25 in the previous year, the period elapsing from the date of discharge of the boys being, in each case, less than six months. The details of the professions followed by the remaining 8 boys appear in paragraph 7 of the report of the Superintendent, who states that all those boys have been reported upon very favourably.

Statement D.

6. The number of boys on the mark rolls has fallen by 1 only during the year under report as compared with the year previous. The cash earnings of the boys have fallen from Rs. 230-13-0 to Rs. 225-0-0.

7. There have been no deaths during the year under review. The number of admissions into hospital has fallen considerably—from 62 in 1898 to 43 in the year under report. The daily average number of sick has also slightly fallen from 2·6 to 2·5. There was an extensive and prolonged outbreak of ringworm amongst the boys during the past year. These cases were all treated out of hospital, and by the close of

Statements E and G.

* These references are always made towards the close of the calendar year.

the year the disease had all but disappeared. The percentage of boys who gained in weight has been 99·2 during the year against 97·5 in the year previous. Out of the 130 boys measured, only 100 are eligible for comparison, the remaining 30 boys having been admitted during the year. Full details of the height and chest measurements of the boys are given by the Superintendent in paragraph 11 of his report.

8. The statement marginally noted shows the financial results of the working of the factory and garden. The net profits under the former head have risen from Rs. 102-8-11 in 1898 to Rs. 212-7-1 in the year under review. The profits under this head would have been still higher had it not been for the writing off of bad debts amounting to Rs. 117-2-0. The value of articles supplied to Government Departments has been Rs. 322-9-1 in the past against Rs. 503-3-2 in the previous year. This decline of Rs. 180-10-1 is due to the transfer of the book-binding industry from this Institution to the Yerrowda Central Prison Press.

Statement F.

9. There has been a great falling off in the garden profits, which have fallen from Rs. 351-12-5 in 1898 to Rs. 171-14-11 in the year under report, a circumstance which is due to the scanty monsoon of 1899.

10. The table below shows the average earnings per boy and cost of maintenance for the past seven years. From the figures in columns 8 and 10 of the statement it will be seen that there has been a decline in the average cost of maintenance and the net cost to Government per boy. This result is entirely due to more favourable contract rates having been secured in the year 1899 than in the year 1898. Columns 5 and 7 show the earnings per boy of those actually employed in the garden and factory. The figures in column 9 are arrived at by dividing the total earnings of the Reformatory by the total number of boys on the books.

Year.	Daily average number.	Daily average sick.	Garden.		Factory.		Average cost of maintenance.	Average earnings per boy.	Net cost to Government per boy.	Remarks.
			Average number employed.	Earnings per boy.	Average number employed.	Earnings per boy.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1893 ...	100·8	3·6	25	*11 3 11	39	24 15 6	111 10 3	10 9 8	101 0 7	
1894 ...	100·6	3·6	27	Loss (*a*)	37	35 2 3	116 3 1	12 7 6	103 11 7	
1895 ...	101·8	5·5	27	„ (*b*)	41	41 14 5	120 9 4	16 11 9	103 13 7	
1896 ...	112·6	5·1	30	„ (*c*)	43	36 1 3	112 6 10	12 3 0	100 3 10	
1897 ...	114·5	2·1	34	„ (*d*)	43	7 5 9	138 14 9	2 6 2	136 8 7	
1898 ...	119·6	2·6	49	„ (*e*)	32	3 3 3	121 13 10	0 10 9	121 3 1	
1899 ...	123·1	2·5	43	„ (*f*)	30	7 1 4	108 6 9	0 12 5	107 10 4	

* Includes cost of vegetables supplied to inmates.
(*a*) Rs. 45-12-6.
(*b*) „ 14-5-9.
(*c*) „ 179-5-9.
(*d*) Rs. 43-7-5.
(*e*) „ 22-4-6.
(*f*) „ 117-1-3.

11. The total expenditure for the year 1899 has been Rs. 13,346-11-3 against Rs. 14,575-4-2 in the year 1898, a decrease of Rs. 1,228-8-11. The first item in the list of maintenance charges is that of fixed establishment, which shows an increase of Rs. 46-0-9, caused by the grant of grain compensation to the members of the warder establishment. The decline of Rs. 12 under the head "Allowance to Hospital Assistant" is due to full allowance having been drawn by the Hospital Assistant in 1898, while in the year under report the Hospital Assistant was granted allowance for 10 months only, two months' allowance having been withheld from him for not performing his duties to the entire satisfaction of the Medical Officer. The total cost of rations has fallen by Rs. 1,025-13-4 as compared with the preceding year for the reasons explained in paragraph 10 above. The falling off of Rs. 303-1-6 under the head "Clothing and Bedding" is more apparent than real, the value of some of the clothing supplied to the boys during 1899 not having been adjusted before the close of the year. Turning to contingencies, water

Statement H.

charges exhibit a decrease of Rs. 11-11-7. "Lighting charges" and "Other Contingent charges" respectively show an increase of Rs. 5-8-4 and Rs. 72-6-2. The slight increase under the former head does not call for any comment, while the increase of Rs. 72-6-2 under the latter head is mainly due to the charges paid for the disinfection of the quarters of the establishment, dead rats having been found therein.

12. Under instructions contained in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 8525, dated 8th December 1899, two additional forms, Nos. 1 and 2, have been added to the appendices to this report.

13. During the year under report a new block of six quarters was constructed for the use of 3 artizans, 2 school-masters and 1 clerk.

14. The inmates of the Reformatory School were examined by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, who, in his report dated 7th August 1899—which is amongst the accompanying papers—remarks that on the whole the school showed good progress.

15. I inspected the Reformatory in October last and found the buildings in good repair and its sanitary condition satisfactory.

16. This is the last occasion on which it will fall to the lot of the Inspector-General of Prisons to place before Government the Annual Report of the Superintendent of the Yerrowda Reformatory, as on the 1st of the present month that Institution was transferred from the control of the Inspector-General of Prisons to that of the Director of Public Instruction. Government will remember that—*vide* this office No. 1289, dated 23rd February 1899—to the proposal to transfer the Yerrowda Reformatory from the Judicial to the Educational Department I have never raised any objection. I trust, however, that I may be permitted on the present occasion to offer the following observations with regard to the remark of the Government of India—contained in paragraph 2 of their Resolution, Home Department (Jails), No. 374-79, dated 2nd September 1899—that the Yerrowda Reformatory, along with a number of similar institutions in other Provinces, has been conducted too much on jail principles. I have always had a keen desire to develope the school side, in regard to the games and pastimes of its inmates, of the Yerrowda Reformatory as much as possible, and to any person watching the boys at their cricket and foot-ball matches, or exercising in the covered gymnasium of the Institution; to anyone noting them when keenly following the incidents of any match, cricket or foot-ball, which they may have been taken to the Poona Gymkhana ground to see; or to anyone watching them when squatted on the ground alongside of the last fence on the Yerrowda Steeple Chase—which has its run-in close to the Reformatory buildings—on the eager look out for a tumble on the part of any of the riders engaged in a race, to that person, I venture to think, the lads must appear as being more of the school-boy than of the convict type.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Inspector-General of Prisons, Bombay Presidency.

No. 52 of 1900.

From

THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda, near Poona;

To

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency,
Bombay.

Reformatory School, Yerrowda,
25th January 1900.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the working of the Reformatory School for the year ending 31st December 1899.

2. There were 118 boys remaining in the Reformatory School on the 1st January 1899 against 111 in the preceding year; 30 boys were admitted in the year under report against 46 in the year 1898, thus making a total of 148 boys confined during the year under report against 157 in the preceding year. During the year under report 14 boys were released on expiry of their sentences and 4 were released by order of Government, *vide* their Resolutions Nos. 6689 and 7389, dated respectively the 27th September and 27th October 1899, they having attained the age of 18 years. Thus there were 130 boys remaining in the Reformatory School on the 31st December 1899 against 118 boys in the year 1898. The daily average strength has been increased to 123·1 against 119·6 in the preceding year.

3. Statement B remains just the same as last year; it shows in detail the name, age, district from which the boy came, nature of crime, sentence, Court by which convicted, and state of education of every boy admitted, value of stolen property in cases of theft, together with parents or guardians alive or otherwise and whether employed in trade or agriculture also they are able to support the boy or not.

4. The punishments awarded in the year under reference have fallen from 34 in the previous year to 31 in the year under report, while the daily average strength of boys has increased by 3·5 in the year 1899 against the year 1898.

5. Statement C will show at a glance the various offences committed by the boys and the punishments awarded.

6. It is gratifying to note that no escapes occurred during the year under report, nor did any occur in the previous year.

7. From Statement D it would appear that out of the 18 boys released, no reference was found necessary to be made to the district authorities in 10 cases against 25 in the previous year, as they were released within six months, thus leaving 8 boys. The avocations followed by boys after leaving have been reported upon (copies attached): 1 is following the trade taught to him in the Reformatory against none in the previous year, 1 is employed as a mill-hand, 1 engaged as a domestic servant, 1 following the trade of his father, *i.e.*, goldsmith's work, 3 have been reported on as earning an honest livelihood by working as coolies, and 1 is reported to have borne a good character when living with his father, but his whereabouts are not traceable at present, he having left his father's house on account of a family quarrel. It will thus be seen that all these 8 boys have been reported upon very favourably.

Mark System.

8. The number of boys who earned money in the year under report is 87 against 88 in the previous year. The amount earned being Rs. 225-0-0 against Rs. 230-13-0 in the preceding year. Out of the above, the sum of Rs. 50-1-6 has been expended in sweetmeats against Rs. 37-5-7 expended in the previous year. The sum of Rs. 84-15-8 has been paid to released boys against Rs. 200-0-0 in the preceding year. This large difference is accounted for by the greater

number of boys released in the previous year than the number released in the year under report. The sum of Rs. 4-3-7 was remitted to the District authorities for payment to the relatives of the boys who died in the previous year.

Sanitary.

9. The Sanitary arrangements are excellent. The year under report has been an exceptionally healthy one. The admissions into hospital have fallen to 43 against 62 in the previous year; the average daily number of sick has also fallen from 2·6 to 2·5, which is satisfactory considering that there has been no death in the year under report against two in the preceding year.

10. Statement E shows the details of diseases for which boys have been admitted into hospital.

Weight Test.

11. Statement G shows the weights on admission, age, employment outside, caste, work on which employed in the Reformatory, girth of chest, height and weight on 31st December 1899. The form of the statement remains the same as was submitted in the previous year. From the figures given in the margin it will be observed that the number who gained in weight is 129 against 115 in the previous year, one remaining stationary against three in the year preceding, and none lost in weight

1898.		1899.	
Boys gained—	lbs.	Boys gained—	lbs.
39	above 10	27	above 10
46	above 5 to 10	54	above 5 to 10
30	above 1½ to 5	48	above 1½ to 5
115	Total gained.	129	Total gained.
3	Stationary.	1	Stationary.
...	Lost.	...	Lost.
118	Total number.	130	Total number.

12. Out of the 130 boys measured, 100 are eligible for comparison with the preceding year, the remaining 30 boys having been admitted after the 31st December 1898. One boy has increased in height by ¼″, 3 by ½″, 2 by ¾″, 5 by 1″, 1 by 1¼″, 13 by 1½″, 10 by 1¾″, 9 by 2″, 12 by 2¼″, 16 by 2½″, 4 by 2¾″, 8 by 3″, 5 by 3¼″, 7 by 3½″, 3 by 3¾″, and 1 by 4″; and none of the boys remaining stationary against one in the preceding year. It will be noticed that the maximum increase in the height in the year under report is 4″ against 3¾″ in the preceding year; whereas the maximum girth of chest remains just the same in the year 1899, as well as the year 1898, *i.e.*, 3½″, while 10 remained stationary in the year under report against 8 in the preceding year.

Buildings.

13. It is worthy of mention that a new block of six quarters was constructed during the year under report for the use of the three artizans, two school-masters and one clerk. In other respects the buildings are just the same as they were in the previous year.

Diet.

14. The diet is good in quality, and sufficient in quantity.

Clothing.

15. The clothing is sufficient in quantity and good in quality.

Manufactures.

16. The trades taught in the Reformatory are the same as those taught in previous years, *i.e.*, carpentry, blacksmith's work, painting, tailoring, bookbinding, ratanning chairs and French polishing. Every attempt has been made to secure orders for cabinet work, but the effort has never met with much success owing to large auction sales taking place now and again where very good furniture is auctioned at a low price. The factory profits during the year under report are Rs. 212-7-1 against Rs. 102-8-11 in the preceding year but properly speaking the actual profit in the year under report is Rs. 329-9-1. The writing

off of bad debts amounting to the sum of Rs. 117-2-0 has reduced the profit to Rs. 212-7-1 only.

17. The profit under the head of "Nominal labour for articles supplied to Government Departments" has fallen from Rs. 503-3-2 in the year 1898 to Rs. 322-9-1 in the year under report. This is mostly on account of the enlargement of the Yerrowda Central Prison Press, in which many of the books of the Prison Department have been bound during the year under report, whereas in the previous years they were bound at the Reformatory School; also to the prevalence of plague causing people to leave their homes and go elsewhere till it abated. This has reduced the factory profit to a certain extent otherwise the profit would have been still greater.

Garden.

18. The ground under cultivation was the same as reported in previous years. The garden was less profitable during the year under report than in the preceding year. The total profit has fallen from Rs. 351-12-5 to Rs. 171-14-11. This is owing to smaller output of karbi and seeds on account of the scarcity of rain, whereas the value of vegetables supplied for the use of the inmates of the Reformatory has risen to Rs. 217-3-1 in the year under report from Rs. 203-15-2 in the preceding year.

Maintenance.

19. There has been an increase in the item of fixed establishment, which is mostly owing to the award of grain compensation to the members of the establishment and partly to other causes.

20. There has been a decrease of Rs. 12 in the year under report against the preceding year, owing to the Hospital Assistant having drawn full allowance in the year 1898, whereas he was only allowed allowance for ten months in the year 1899.

21. There has been no expenditure incurred on account of the temporary establishment in the year under report; nor was there any in the preceding year.

22. There has been again a large decrease, amounting to Rs. 1,025-13-4, during the year under report, against the preceding year, in the item of rations. This is entirely owing to more favourable contract rates having been secured in the year 1899 than in the year 1898.

23. The hospital charges require no comments as they are almost stationary.

24. There has apparently been a great fall of Rs. 303-1-6 in the item of clothing and bedding in the year under report as compared with the previous year: this is owing to adjustment only having been made of the value of clothing supplied up to end of December 1899 and some quantity remained unadjusted at the end of the year under report.

25. There has been a slight decrease, namely, Rs. 11-11-7, in the item of water charges in the year under report over the preceding year.

26. There has been an increase of Rs. 5-8-4 in the item of lighting charges, which calls for no explanation.

27. There has been an increase of Rs. 72-6-2 in the item of other charges, which is mostly owing to extraordinary charges, such as disinfection of buildings, &c., on account of dead rats having been found during the prevalence of plague and partly on account of sanitary and conservancy charges.

Establishment.

28. There has been no change in the school-masters or the clerk during the year under report.

29. There has been a change amongst the artizan teachers. Painter Madarkhan Chotekhan resigned on the 4th January 1899 and one Mahadhu

Bala was appointed in his place, by order of the Inspector-General of Prisons, on probation for a period of six months, but his services were dispensed with from the 29th August 1899, by order of the Inspector-General of Prisons, for failure to report a case of plague which took place in his house, and one Bala Gopala has been entertained in his room from the 19th October 1899 on probation for six months.

30. Chief Head Warder Rammehter Ganmhter resigned his post on the 9th November 1899 and Succaram Yadowrow, third grade Head Warder of Thána Prison, was appointed instead, by order of the Inspector-General of Prisons, on the 18th November 1899. Two Assistant Warders resigned and one was dismissed.

31. Gymnastic teacher Shaik Balam died of plague on 28th September 1899 and one Shabasing Chorsing was appointed in his place on 23rd October 1899, at the recommendation of the Officer Commanding, 28th Pioneers.

32. There have been several changes in the sweepers, they having resigned on account of hard work, and one Jetha Kana is now in the service.

33. The school was examined by the Third Assistant Deputy Educationa Inspector in August 1899, from whose report (copy attached) it would appear that both the school-masters and the pupil teacher have executed their duties satisfactorily.

General Remarks.

34. It is pleasing to note that an ex-Reformatory boy has been appointed as an Assistant Warder during the year under report.

35. The games played by the boys are precisely the same as in the previous year. The boys have been regularly taken out for a walk on two days in a week, and are sent in their turn to work in the garden twice a week. They play at foot-ball and cricket twice a week, and are also exercised in the gymnasium as usual.

36. Two new forms, Nos. 1 and 2, have been added to the Reformatory statements in the year under report, as per Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 8525, dated 8th December 1899.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

FRAMJI COWASJI B.,

Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda, near Poona.

A.

Statement showing the number and disposal of Juveniles during the year 1899.
(G. R., J. D., No. 7334, dated the 13th November 1895.)

	1898.	1899.
Number remaining on 1st January 1899	111	118
Number admitted on sentence by Magisterial and Judicial authorities ...	14	7
Number admitted by transfer to undergo sentence	32	23
Total ...	157	148
Deduct—		
Number released on expiry of sentence	18	14
Number released by order of Government (2 as per G. R., J. D., No. 6689, dated 27th September 1899, and 2 as per G. R., J. D., No. 7389, dated 27th October 1899) on attaining the age of 18 years	18	4
Number died	2	...
Number released by order of High Court, Bombay	1	...
Total ...	39	18
Number remaining on 31st December	118	130
Daily average number	119·6	123·1

NOTE.—The Reformatory can accommodate 125 Juveniles, *i.e.*, 120 in Cubicles and 5 in Hospital.

B.

Statement showing the Name, Age, length of Sentence and other particulars regarding the Juveniles admitted during the year 1899.

Register Number.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	District from which received.	Nature of Crime (quote section).	Length of Sentence.	Court by which convicted.	Education on admission.	Number of previous convictions.	In case of theft state value of stolen property.	Are the parents or guardians of the boy alive.	Are the parents or guardians employed in trade or agriculture.	Are the parents or guardians able to support the boy.	Remarks.
		Years.			Y. m. d.				Rs. a. p.				
158	Ramzan Murad ...	12	Shikárpur ...	379 and 224, I. P. C.	5 0 0 0 12 0 To run concurrently.	Sub-Divisional Magistrate, Mehar.	Illiterate ...	Once ...	1 0 0	Grand mother alive.	Beggar ...	Unable to support.	
159	Kondia Husen... ...	10	Sátára ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Sátára.	Do. ...	Nil ...	0 10 0	Mother alive...	Labourer ...	Able to support.	
160	Mahadu Sadu	11	Násik... ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Cantonment Magistrate, First Class, Devláli.	Do. ...	Do. ...	10 0 0	Do. ...	No ...	Unable to support.	
161	Vishwanath Atmaram...	13	Do.	414, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Násik.	Little ...	Do. ...	50 0 0	Parents alive .	Kulkarni ...	Able to support.	
162	Bhima Kungya... ...	12	Bijápur ...	454 and 380, I. P. C.	4 0 0	District Magistrate, Bijápur.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	17 8 6	Do. ...	Agriculture ...	Do. ...	
163	Mohan Wala	12	Pálanpur ...	379, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	District Magistrate, Ahmedabad.	Do. ...	Do. ...	2 15 0	No	trace ...	.....	
164	Bala Tukaram ...	11	Ahmednagar...	380, I. P. C. ...	7 0 0	District Magistrate, Ahmednagar.	Do. ...	Do. ...	18 8 0	Mother alive .	Employed as under Máli.	Unable to support.	
165	Atmaram Laxuman ...	12	Kolába ...	380 and 457, I. P. C.	4 4 12	District Magistrate, Kolába.	Able to read and write little.	Do. ...	4 0 0	Cousin alive...	No ...	Do.	
166	Baheru Masu	13	Sátara ...	379, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	District Magistrate, Sátára.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	3 0 0	No	trace ...	.....	
167	Sayed Vajir valad Sayed Amir.	11	Baroda ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	City Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	Able to read and write little.	Do. ...	7 0 0	Father alive ...	Pensioner ...	Able to support.	
168	Satwa Sakharam ...	12	Nagar ...	429, I. P. C. ...	Until he attains the age of 18 years, *i.e.*, up to 20th April 1904.	District Magistrate, Poona.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	.....	Parents alive .	Labourers ...	Do.	
169	Vyankya Tamanna ...	10	Poona ...	457 and 380, I. P. C.	7 0 0	President, B. Bench of Magistrates, Section I, Poona.	Do. ...	Once ...	26 14 0	Do. ...	Weavers ...	Unable to support.	
170	Gimlya Dungria ...	11	Khándesh ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Khándesh.	Do. ...	Nil ...	4 8 0	Father alive ...	Labourer ...	Do.	
171	Rama Bapu	12	Do. ...	457 and 380, I. P. C.	5 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	3 10 9	Mother alive ..	Do. ...	Do.	

172	Motiram Zunna ...	11	Do. ...	Do. ...	5 0 0	Do. ...	Able to read and write little.	Do. ...	3 10 9	Father alive ...	Confectioner...	Able to support.
173	Yemnia Parapa... ...	10	Bijápur ...	451, I. P. C. ...	7 0 0	District Magistrate, Dhárwár.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	19 4 0	Parents alive...	Father blind, beggar, mother labourer.	Unable to support.
174	Anya Elu	12	Khándesh ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Khándesh.	Do. ...	Do. ...	2 8 9	Distant relative alive.	No ...	Refusing to support.
175	Gopala Bapu	12	Poona... ...	Do. ...	5 0 0 or until he attains the age of 18 years.	City Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	Do. ...	Do. ...	4 13 0	No ...	No ...	No ...
176	Rama Gania	13	Kolába ...	379, I. P. C. ...	3 6 0	District Magistrate, Kolába.	Do. ...	Do. ...	0 1 8	Parents alive...	Maintaining on daily wages.	Unable to support.
177	Dhanji Ganesha ...	13	Thána ...	381, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Cantonment Magistrate, First Class, Devláli.	Do. ...	Do. ...	46 12 9	Father alive ...	Cultivator ...	Do.
178	Barsu Kakdia	14	Do. ...	379 and 429, I. P. C.	3 0 0	District Magistrate, Thána.	Do. ...	Do. ...	35 0 0	Mother alive ..	No ...	Do.
179	Govindia Ganga	14	Do. ...	392, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	21 4 6	Parents alive .	No ...	Do.
180	Ladkia Hema	14	Do. ...	380, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	28 0 0	Father alive ...	Cultivator ...	Able to support.
181	Dhago Ambo	14	Do. ...	381, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	789 4 0	Mother alive...	Labourer ...	Unable to support.
182	Thario Dharu	12	Upper Sind Frontier.	454 and 380, I. P. C.	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Upper Sind Frontier.	Do. ...	Do. ...	0 6 0	Brother alive .	Do. ...	Able to support.
183	Sakhya Maruti... ...	12	Poona ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Poona.	Do. ...	Do. ...	4 0 0	Parents alive .	Labourers ...	Do.
184	Popat Karshan ...	16	Karáchi ...	380 and 454, I. P. C.	4 0 0	City Magistrate, First Class, Karáchi.	Do. ...	Once ...	4 12 0	Brother and maternal uncle alive.	Brother is a shopkeeper and uncle a mason.	Unable to support.
185	Shrihari Balwant ...	12	Poona ...	380, I. P. C. ...	6 0 0	City Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	Able to read and write little.	Twice ...	693 0 0	Parents alive .	Tailors ...	Unable to support. Parents undergoing sentences in the Central Jail, Yeraoda
186	Abdulla Mahetabsha ...	14	Berár ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Deputy Commissioner and District Magistrate, Amráoti.	Illiterate ...	Thrice ...	10 0 0	Do. ...	Beggars ...	Unable to support.
187	Govinda Hari	11	Sholápur ...	457, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Sholápur.	Do. ...	Once ...	1 3 0	No ...	No ...	No.

Abstract of Statement B.

		Number.
Crimes:—		
Section 379...		5
„ 380...		9
„ 381...		2
„ 392...		1
„ 414...		1
„ 429...		1
„ 451...		1
„ 457...		1
Sections 379 and 224		1
„ 379 and 429		1
„ 380 and 454		3
„ 380 and 457		4
	Total ...	30
Sentence:—		
3 years exactly		5
3 „ and 6 months		1
4 „ exactly		3
4 years, 4 months and 12 days		1
5 years exactly		13
5 „ and 12 months to run concurrently		1
5 „ or until attaining the age of 18 years		1
6 „ exactly		1
7 „ exactly		3
Until attaining the age of 18 years, *i.e.*, up to 20th April 1904		1
	Total ...	30
Ages:—		
10 years		3
11 „		6
12 „		11
13 „		4
14 „		5
16 „		1
	Total ...	30
Previous convictions:—		
Once		4
Twice		1
Thrice		1
	Total ...	6
Districts or Jails from which received:—		
Shikárpur		1
Sátára		2
Násik		2
Bijápur		2
Pálanpur		1
Ahmednagar		2
Kolába		2
Baroda		1

Abstract of Statement B—continued.

	Number.
Districts or Jails from which received—*continued.*	
Poona	4
Khándesh	4
Thána	5
Upper Sind Frontier	1
Karáchi	1
Berár	1
Sholápur	1
Total ...	30
Education :—	
Able to read and write little	5
Illiterate	25
Total ...	30

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C.

Statement showing the Offences committed in the Reformatory by Juveniles and the Punishments inflicted during the years 1898 and 1899.

Offences.	Year.		Punishments.	Year.	
	1898.	1899.		1898.	1899.
Assaulting	4	1	Penal diet	5	3
Having forbidden articles ...	11	8	Stripes	11	14
Stealing	6	1	Forfeiture of marks ...	11	5
Causing damage to articles ...	...	2	Reductions from monitors ...	7	9
Disobedient to peons and monitors.	6	6			
Negligent, being a monitor ...	2	3			
For striking a boy with a baton.	1	1			
Obstinately refusing to work in spite of warning.	1	...			
Smoking	2	2			
For making water under hammock in the cell when there was koonda to do so.	1	...			
Relating to work ...	...	6			
Going in grinding grain room and assisting a boy, when kept separate amongst the boys suffering with itch.	...	1			
Total ...	34	31	Total ...	34	31

Number of boys punished once	20
Do. do. twice	4
Do. do. thrice	1

D.

Statement showing the state of Education on admission into and release from the Reformatory School of the Juveniles during the year 1893.

Serial Number.	Names of Juveniles.	Approximate age on admission.	Mother Tongue.	Length of time passed in Reformatory.	Education on		Trade taught in Reformatory.	Trade or Occupation followed after release.	Remarks.
					Admission.	Release.			
		Years.		*Y. m. d.*					
1	Sakra Hargowan	13	Gujaráti ...	4 10 22	Unable	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Gardening	Mill hand.	
2	Ketha Wada	14	Do. ...	1 10 9	Illiterate ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Carpentry	Servant under a European Soldier on Rs. 6 per month.	
3	Narayan Krishna	15	Maráthi... ...	2 11 3	Do. ...	Do. ...	Gardening	When lived with his father the boy bore good character, but left him on account of quarrel, and the boy's present whereabouts are unknown.	
4	Malia bin Baslingappa ...	15	Kánarese ...	2 10 28	Do. ..	Do. ...	Do.	Cooly work.	
5	Tukaram Keshav ...	14	Maráthi... ...	2 11 18	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	Goldsmith.	
6	Shaik Turab Shaik Nadar.	15	Musalmáni ...	2 11 23	Do. ..	Maráthi, Standard I .	Do.	Labourer.	
7	Kondia Hiraman	9	Maráthi... ...	1 11 19	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	Manual labour.	
8	Sayed Eusaff Sayed Roshan.	14	Musalmáni ...	1 11 19	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	Agricultural labour.	
9	Anton Kaitan	14	Maráthi... ...	3 5 11	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Do.	Information not filled in, the date of release being less than 6 months.	
10	Sidu Hari...	10	Do.	4 11 29	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Do.	Do.	
11	Kadu valad Sahebdinu ...	15	Sindhi	2 11 16	*Nil*	Maráthi, Standard II.	Blacksmith's work ...	Do.	
12	Ismail Lallu	14	Do.	4 1 15	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	
13	Nana Bala	15	Maráthi... ...	1 9 24	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard I...	Gardening	Do.	
14	Mahan Narotam	15	Gujaráti ...	2 11 13	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Do.	Do	
15	Rupa Sagan	14	Do. ...	3 11 28	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Do.	Do.	
16	Nicholas D'Souza ...	12	Sindhi	4 2 18	Able to read ...	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Blacksmith's work ...	Do.	
17	Kaitan D'Souza	12	Do.	4 2 18	Do. ..	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	
18	Malhari Vithal	13	Maráthi... ...	4 11 29	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	Carpentry	Do.	

E.

Statement showing the Admissions into Hospital and Deaths among the Juveniles during the years 1898 and 1899.

Diseases.	Admissions.		Deaths.	
	1898.	1899.	1898.	1899.
Chicken-pox	2	...	...	...
Simple continued Fever	...	1	...	...
Dysentery	3	1	...	...
Ague	7	2	...	...
Syphilis, Secondary	1	...	...	...
Do. Inherited	1	...	...	...
Filaria Medinensis	1	3	...	...
Itch	1	2	...	...
Favus	11	6	...	...
Condyloma Ani...	3	...	...	...
Do. Penis	1	...	...	...
Debility	1	...	...	...
Hemiplegia	1	1	...	...
Epilepsy	1	...	...	...
Valvular Disease of Heart, Tricuspid	1	...	1	...
Gum Boil	...	1	...	...
Jaundice	...	2	...	...
Peritonitis	1	...	1	...
Abscess of Connective Tissue	9	6	...	...
Ulcer	5	8	...	...
Boil	1	1	...	...
Contusion of the Scalp	...	1	...	...
Do. Skull	...	1	...	...
Wound of the Skull	3	...	...	...
Do. Upper Extremity	1	1	...	...
Fracture Fore-arm, both bones	1	...	...	...
Wound, Lower Extremity	4	5	...	...
Circumcision	2	1	...	...
Total Number ...	62	43	2	...
Average daily number of sick ...	2·6	2·5	·05	...

Note.—The Reformatory Hospital can accommodate five Juveniles.

F.

Statement showing the Factory and Garden Profits for the years 1898 and 1899.

1	2								3								4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Average number employed.	Cash in hand at the end of 1898.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1898.	Raw Materials at the end of 1898.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1899.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1898.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1898.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1899.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1899.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1899.	Raw Materials at the end of 1899.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1898.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1899.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1899.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1899.	Total.	Total profit.	Profit per boy.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Factory.																		
(1898) 32 ...	0 9 0	404 12 0	1,431 10 6	54 13 7	262 8 0	3,472 1 7	2,925 3 3	8,551 9 11	10 8 0	438 5 3	1,361 8 9	212 12 4	196 13 0	3,156 10 3	3,277 9 3	8,654 2 10	102 8 11	3 3 3
(1899) 30 ...	10 8 0	438 5 3	1,361 8 9	102 0 7	196 13 0	3,156 10 3	1,953 13 1	7,219 10 11	...	205 0 0	1,199 6 9	54 13 7	242 0 0	2,966 6 5	2,764 7 3	7,432 2 0	212 7 1	7 1 4
Garden.																		
(1898) 49 ...	...	235 0 0	...	4 8 0	...	267 10 3	169 15 1	677 1 4	4 2 0	200 0 0	...	4 15 8	...	293 14 9	151 12 5	654 12 10	*22 4 6	...
(1899) 43 ...	4 2 0	200 0 0	...	...	...	293 14 9	50 3 2	548 3 11	...	25 0 0	...	4 8 0	...	254 11 9	146 14 11	431 2 8	*117 1 3	...
Total. (1898) 81 ...	0 9 0	639 12 0	1,431 10 6	69 5 7	262 8 0	3,739 11 10	3,095 2 4	9,228 11 3	14 10 0	638 5 3	1,361 8 9	217 12 0	196 13 0	3,450 9 0	3,429 5 8	9,308 15 8	80 4 5	0 15 10
(1899) 73 ...	14 10 0	638 5 3	1,361 8 9	102 0 7	196 13 0	3,450 9 0	2,004 0 3	7,767 14 10	...	230 0 0	1,199 6 9	59 5 7	242 0 0	3,221 2 2	2,911 6 2	7,863 4 8	95 5 10	1 4 11

* Loss.

	1898.	1899.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Profit as per column 4 of the statement	102 8 11	212 7 1
Add—Nominal labour	503 3 2	322 9 1
Add—Nominal labour of the boys under Public Works Department.	.....	7 0 0
Total ...	605 12 1	542 0 2
Total profit per boy ...	18 15 0	18 1 1

	1898.	1899.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Value of garden produce in store	185 0 0	25 0 0
Cash paid into Treasury	151 12 5	146 14 11
Value of seeds in store	15 0 0	.....
Total ...	351 12 5	171 14 11
Value of vegetables issued to the boys in Reformatory ...	203 15 2	217 3 1

APPENDIX G.

Statement showing the weights, &c., of Boys confined in the Reformatory School at Yerrowda on 31st December 1898 and 1899.

No.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December		During the year under report.			Height on 31st December				Girth of Chest on 31st December				Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1898.	1899.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	1898.		1899.		1898.		1899.		
																	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1895.							lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.		lbs.									
1	Usman Hajikhan ...	11	Good ...	26th January ...	Labourer ...	Mahome dan (Chandio).	4	11	6	Painter ...	63	82	89	7	...	...	4	10½	5	½	2	4	2	5½	
2	Bhau Bala	12	Do. ...	5th March ...	Kásár ...	Kásár ...	4	9	27	Do. ...	60	91	104	13	...	...	5	1½	5	4	2	5½	2	6¾	
3	Shankar Shidappa ...	12	Do. ...	14th April ...	None	Hutgar (Hindu).	4	8	18	Monitor ...	50	67	83	16	...	...	4	8½	4	11¾	2	1¾	2	4½	
4	Husen Madar	12	Do. ...	23rd June ...	Do.	Musalmán ...	4	6	9	Gardener ...	61	104	118	14	...	...	5	1¼	5	4½	2	7½	2	10	
5	Pandu Hari	13	Do. ...	13th July ...	Domestic servant.	Marátha (Mohano).	4	5	19	Do. ...	44½	68	81	13	...	...	4	8	4	11½	2	2	2	4¾	
6	Sabia Gawasu	13	Fair ...	2nd October ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán ...	4	2	30	Do. ...	64½	70	77	7	...	...	4	10	4	11¾	2	3	2	3½	
7	Ahmed Esmail... ...	11	Do. ...	23rd November.	None	Bhori (Musalmán).	4	1	9	Carpenter ...	52	68	71	3	...	...	4	4¾	4	7	2	1¾	2	3½	
				1866.																					
8	Krishna Vishnu ...	10	Good ...	25th January ...	Student ...	Bráhmin ..	3	11	7	Carpenter ...	50	59	61	2	...	...	4	5	4	7½	2	...	2	1	
9	Uka Baiji	12	Do. ...	6th February...	None	Dharamkoli.	3	10	26	Do. ...	70	78	82	4	...	...	4	11	5	½	2	3	2	5	
10	Megha Kerson... ...	18	Do. ...	19th March ...	Do.	Bhangi ...	3	9	13	Do. ..	56	71	80	9	...	...	4	8	4	10¾	2	1¾	2	3¾	
11	Baladeo Magan ...	11	Do. ...	20th April ...	Vegetable-seller.	Máli ...	3	8	12	Monitor ...	70	96	105	9	...	...	5	1½	5	2	2	6½	2	7¾	
12	Nenia Hazarimal ...	12	Do. ...	29th „ ...	Student... ...	Hazám ...	3	8	3	Gardener ...	64	83	93	10	...	...	4	9	5	...	2	4¼	2	6	
13	Shidheshwar Kesheo ...	13	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do.	Bráhmin ...	3	8	3	Do. ...	69	84	100	16	...	...	4	11½	5	2¾	2	4	2	7	
14	Maruti Babaji	14	Do. ...	20th May ...	Tailor	Shimpi ...	3	7	12	Tailor ...	62	83	95	12	...	...	4	11	5	2	2	5	2	6¾	
15	Sawala Tukaram ...	13	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do.	Do. ...	3	7	12	Painter ...	54	77	87	10	...	...	4	10½	5	1	2	3¾	2	5½	
16	Kasha Bala	13	Do. ...	1st June ...	Labourer ...	Sonár ...	3	7	...	Monitor ...	80	96	116	20	...	...	5	3½	5	6¼	2	5	2	8½	
17	Magan Sural	11	Do. ...	11th „ ...	Goldsmith ...	Do. ...	3	6	21	Carpenter ...	56	66	73	7	...	...	4	7¾	4	10¼	2	1¾	2	2¼	
18	Tukaram Balshet ...	13	Do. ...	6th July ...	Labourer in a Mill.	Wáni ...	3	5	26	Blacksmith ...	56	69	71	2	...	...	4	8	4	9¾	2	2	2	2½	
19	Shankar Maniram ...	11	Do. ...	25th „ ...	Carpenter ..	Sutár ..	3	5	7	Monitor ...	67	89	104	15	...	...	4	11	5	¾	2	4	2	6	
20	Ganapat Rajaram ...	11	Do. ...	28th „ ...	Student... ...	Bráhmin ...	3	5	4	Gardener ...	69	81	88	7	...	...	4	9½	5	1	2	4	2	4¾	
21	Giradhari Dasharath ...	12	Do. ...	12th August ...	Labourer ...	Kahar ...	3	4	20	Blacksmith ...	45	56	64	8	...	...	4	2¾	4	6½	2	1¼	2	3	
22	Alla Kerson	12	Do. ...	13th „ ...	Beggar	Dhed ...	3	4	19	Gardener ...	61	96	108	12	...	...	5	2	5	3½	2	5¼	2	6¾	
23	Kishonalal Shivanath ...	10	Do. ...	31st „ ...	Cultivator ...	Márwádi ...	3	4	1	Tailor ...	72	88	100	12	...	...	5	½	5	3	2	4½	2	6¼	
24	Dharama Govinda ...	14	Fair ...	10th November...	None	Chowkalsi (Parabhu).	3	1	22	Carpenter ...	46	69	77	8	...	...	4	8½	4	11	2	2¼	2	5½	
25	Appa Ningappa ...	12	Good ...	11th „ ...	Do.	Marátha ...	3	1	21	Blacksmith ...	61	75	82	7	...	...	4	4¾	4	7¾	2	3¾	2	5½	
26	Bala Janu	13	Do. ...	27th „ ...	Shoemaker ...	Chámbhar...	3	1	5	Monitor ...	82	104	106	2	...	...	5	2	5	2½	2	7¾	2	8½	
27	Bhima Yenkappa ...	14	Do. ...	15th December...	Cultivator ...	Ghantichor .	3	...	17	Painter ...	76	100	116	16	...	...	5	3	5	5½	2	6½	2	9½	

				1897.																									
28	Rama Dhondi	13	Good ...	4th January ...	Cultivator ..	Marátha ...	2	11	28	Monitor ...	79	100	106	6	...	...	5	3	5	4½	2	5½	2	6½
29	Laxuman Yesu... ...	11	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	2	11	28	Gardener ...	69	86	98	12	...	...	5	½	5	3	2	3¾	2	5½
30	Ganapati Vithu ...	12	Fair ...	14th March ...	Labourer ...	Mahár ...	2	9	18	Carpenter ...	52	69	75	6	...	...	4	8¾	4	11¼	2	3	2	3¾
31	Jetha Sawa	14	Good ...	1st April ...	Ghadewalla ...	Rájput ...	2	9	...	Gardener ...	80	100	111	11	...	...	5	2¼	5	3¾	2	6	2	7
32	Purshotum Panachand.	15	Weakly ...	,, ,, ...	Labourer ...	Bawasar (Dyer).	2	9	...	Tailor... ...	77	87	94	7	...	...	5	3¼	5	4¾	2	5	2	6½
33	Sakharam Ganapat ...	14	Good ...	22nd ,, ...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	2	8	19	Monitor ...	86	107	111	4	...	...	5	3½	5	4¼	2	7	2	9½
34	Sileman Salaman ...	14	Do. ...	23rd May ...	Cart-driver ...	Israil ...	2	7	9	Gardener ...	70	85	89	4	...	...	4	10	5	...	2	4	2	6
35	Narayan Shivalal ...	14	Weakly ...	,, ,, ...	Labourer ...	Barber (Pardeshi).	2	7	9	Book-binder ...	60	73	77	4	...	...	4	10½	5	½	2	2	2	3½
36	Kisonsing Onkarsing ...	14	Good ...	30th ,, ...	Domestic Servant	Thakur (Pardeshi).	2	7	2	Gardener ...	93	106	108	2	...	...	5	2¾	5	3¼	2	8	2	8½
37	Nago Balkrishna ...	13	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ..	Krishnapakshi.	2	7	2	Book-binder ...	76	98	104	6	...	...	5	2	5	3	2	6¾	2	8½
38	Rama Lakhu	12	Fair ...	10th June ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Dhanagar ...	2	6	22	Gardener ...	50	69	70	1	...	...	4	5¾	4	7¼	2	2	2	3½
39	Damodhar Pandurang...	16	Good ...	19th ,, ...	Student ...	Bráhmin ...	2	6	13	Monitor ...	73	80	82	2	...	...	4	11½	5	½	2	3	2	3
40	Shamsu Uchu	12	Do. ...	20th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán...	2	6	12	Blacksmith ...	87	106	120	14	...	...	5	4¾	5	7¼	2	5½	2	7
41	Yeshwant Ramchandra.	12	Do. ...	8th July ...	Student ...	Krishnapakshi.	2	5	24	Do. ...	65	81	90	9	...	...	4	10	5	¼	2	5½	2	6
42	Purnia Gulu	10	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Teli... ...	2	5	24	Do. ...	50	60	64	4	...	...	4	4	4	6¼	2	½	2	1½
43	Anant Lingappa ...	14	Do. ...	17th ,, ...	Domestic Servant	Tamboli ...	2	5	15	Book-binder ...	78	101	110	9	...	...	5	2	5	4¾	2	7½	2	7½
44	Govind Bhima	11	Do. ...	,, ,, ..	Betelnut-seller ...	Do. ...	2	5	15	Carpenter ...	61	71	80	9	..	...	4	9	5	¾	2	2	2	4
45	Dattu Vaman	14	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Grain shop-keeper	Shenwi (Bráhmin).	2	5	15	Book-binder ...	82	88	92	4	...	...	4	8½	4	10	2	6	2	6
46	Mahadu Ganu	12	Fair ...	6th August ...	Labourer ...	Mahár ...	2	4	26	Gardener ...	61	84	92	8	...	...	4	11¾	5	2¾	2	5½	2	5½
47	Bajia Narhi	11	Do. ...	15th September .	Barber	Mhali (Barber).	2	3	17	Carpenter ...	65	77	91	14	...	...	4	11	5	2½	2	3	2	4½
48	Narayan Balawant ...	12	Do. ...	12th October ...	Student... ...	Bráhmin ...	2	2	20	Painter ...	65	74	77	3	...	...	4	7½	4	10¼	2	3	2	4
49	Rama Shankar... ...	12	Good ...	,, ,, ...	Labourer ...	Sonár ...	2	2	20	Gardener ...	66	80	85	5	...	...	4	9	4	11¼	2	3½	2	4½
50	Gangaram Vithu ...	11	Fair ...	18th November .	Do. ...	Kumbhar (Pardeshi).	2	1	14	Carpenter ...	59	69	74	5	...	...	4	7½	4	9¾	2	3	2	3
51	Pandharinath Chandulal.	12	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	2	1	14	Flower-gardener	62	76	80	4	...	...	4	11¾	5	1½	2	3	2	3½
52	Shankar Babaji ...	14	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Tailor	Shimpi ...	2	1	14	Tailor... ...	88	110	117	7	...	...	5	3	5	5	2	7¾	2	10
53	Gangia Dharama ...	12	Good ...	,, ,, ...	Labourer ...	Koli ...	2	1	14	Gardener ...	70	82	92	10	...	...	4	11½	5	1¾	2	4	2	6
54	Peru Karim	12	Do. ...	1st December ...	Do. ...	Musalmán...	2	1	..	Painter ...	60	66	69	3	...	...	4	7½	4	9¼	2	2½	2	3½
55	Sajana Sonu	12	Do. ...	5th ,, ..	Do. ...	Kunbi ...	2	...	27	Gardener ...	71	77	84	7	...	...	5	...	5	3½	2	2½	2	4
56	Vithu Mahadu	12	Fair ...	6th ,, ...	Do. ...	Máng ...	2	...	26	Do. ...	46	60	63	3	...	...	4	2½	4	5	2	1¼	2	1¼
				1898.																									
57	Bhagia Bhau	14	Fair ...	5th January ...	Water-carrier ...	Koli ...	1	11	27	Gardener ...	91	97	107	10	...	...	5	3	5	4	2	4¾	2	6¼
58	Dhuda Khoda	10	Good ...	12th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Bhangi ...	1	11	20	Sweeping cells.	50	60	65	5	...	...	4	5	4	8	2	...	2	⅓
59	Sawarnaigum David ...	12	Do. ...	14th ,, ...	Do. ...	Roman Catholic.	1	11	18	Painter ...	61	65	70	5	...	...	4	6¼	4	8	2	1	2	2
60	Jackey Manuel... ...	11	Do. ...	27th ,, ...	*Nil*	Do. ...	1	11	5	Carpenter ...	52	61	68	7	...	...	4	3½	4	7¼	2	...	2	2
61	Kassam Imam ...	14	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Beggar	Musalmán...	1	11	5	Book-binder ...	80	93	99	6	...	...	5	2½	5	4½	2	5½	2	7½
62	Suleman Abdulla Karim	14	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	*Nil*	Do. ...	1	11	5	Blacksmith ...	72	81	94	13	...	...	5	...	5	3	2	3¾	2	5
63	Abdul Maszid Chotekhan	13	Do. ...	15th March ...	Labourer ...	Do. ...	1	9	17	Gardener ...	77	85	88	3	...	...	4	9¾	4	11¾	2	3	2	4¼
64	Usman Jalalkhan ...	12	Do. ...	30th ,, ...	Student	Do. ...	1	9	2	Blacksmith ...	70	74	84	10	...	...	4	10	5	1	2	3	2	4¾
65	Kana Kerson	14	Do. ...	7th May ...	Labourer in a Mill.	Bhil (Baluchi).	1	7	25	Monitor ...	67	79	90	11	...	...	4	10¼	5	¾	2	3½	2	4¾
66	Allu Warrio	14	Do. ..	18th ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Musalmán...	1	7	14	Blacksmith ...	98	100	109	9	...	...	5	2½	5	4	2	7½	2	9½

No.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December.		During the year under report.			Height on 31st December.				Girth of Chest on 31st December.				Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1898.	1899.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	1898.		1899.		1898.		1899.		
																	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1898—*continued.*																					
67	Usmanshaw Jaffershaw.	17	Good ...	18th May ...	Labourer ...	(Sayad) Musalmán.	1	7	14	Blacksmith ...	82	89	92	3	...	...	5	1½	5	1¾	2	4¼	2	6	
68	Imamudin Fazaludin ...	14	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Domestic Servant	(Khoja) do.	1	7	14	Monitor ...	81	92	96	4	...	...	5	½	5	4½	2	5¾	2	6¾	
69	Pritum Shersingh ...	12	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Student	Amil(Hindu)	1	7	14	Carpenter ...	62	73	79	6	...	...	4	10	5	¼	2	1¾	2	3¼	
70	Bhima Yella	10	Do. ...	10th June ...	Labourer ...	Ghantichor	1	6	22	Gardener ...	54	65	70	5	...	...	4	3½	4	5¾	2	1	2	2	
71	Shiwá Rawaji	13	Do. ...	14th ,, ...	Domestic Servant	Chámbhár	1	6	18	Mochi ...	67	77	94	17	...	...	4	9½	5	1	2	4	2	6	
72	Laxuman Shabaji ...	11	Do. ...	18th ,, ...	Beggar	Máng ...	1	6	14	Gardener ...	56	63	67	4	...	...	4	6½	4	8	2	1	2	2	
73	Mahadu Dhondu ...	11	Fair ...	28th ,, ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Marátha ...	1	6	4	Do. ...	62	69	74	5	...	...	4	6½	4	8	2	2¼	2	2½	
74	Gomia Rama	13	Good ...	30th ,, ...	Beggar	Manggarawadi.	1	6	2	Do. ...	64	69	79	10	...	...	4	7	4	10	2	4	2	6	
75	Hari Bala	14	Do. ...	15th July ...	Labourer ...	Marátha ...	1	5	17	Book-binder .	67	78	85	7	...	...	4	10	4	11¼	2	4½	2	5	
76	Nana Rajaram... ...	12	Fair ...	19th ,, ...	Goldsmith ...	Sonár ...	1	5	13	Carpenter ...	48	54	56.	2	...	...	4	4¼	4	5¾	2	1	2	1	
77	Ramadagal Ajamiri ...	14	Do. ...	27th ,, ...	Beggar	Bhangi ...	1	5	5	Gardener ...	69	77	88	11	...	...	4	11½	5	3	2	3	2	6	
78	Laxia Khandu	10	Do. ...	28th ,, ...	Thieving ...	Bhámta ...	1	5	4	Carpenter ...	46	50	57	7	...	...	4	1¾	4	4	1	11½	2	½	
79	Sobia Mannu	14	Good ...	31st ,, ...	*Nil*	Banjora (Hindu).	1	5	1	Gardener ...	81	81	92	11	...	...	4	11¾	5	½	2	4¼	2	7	
80	Nandia Bhawani ...	13	Do. ...	2nd August ...	Labourer ...	Bhil ...	1	4	30	Cook... ...	76	83	94	11	...	...	4	10¾	5	2	2	4½	2	6	
81	Bhima Margya ...	12	Do. ...	9th ,, ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Ghantichor .	1	4	23	Gardener ..	66	71	76	5	...	...	4	9¾	5	¼	2	2½	2	3	
82	Ganapat Sakharam ...	13	Do. ...	16th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Máli ...	1	4	16	Do. ...	66	77	82	5	...	...	4	7¼	4	10¾	2	2½	2	4	
83	Sadu *alias* Mahomedally Shankar.	14	Do. ...	25th ,, ...	Domestic Servant	Jinagar ...	1	4	7	Blacksmith ...	87	88	105	17	...	...	5	½	5	2½	2	4½	2	7	
84	Chandria Chanamallappa.	14	Do. ...	27th ,, ...	Grain-shop keeper.	Lingait ...	1	4	5	Book-binder...	87	97	101	4	...	...	5	...	5	1	2	6½	2	6½	
85	Bhima Balappa ...	12	Do. ...	23rd September .	Cattle-grazer ...	Ghantichor .	1	3	9	Carpenter ...	50	56	60	4	...	...	4	5	4	7	2	...	2	½	
86	Hanama Fakirappa ...	14	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	3	9	Gardener ...	73	77	84	7	...	...	4	7½	4	9½	2	3¾	2	5½	
87	Laxuman Pitambar ...	15	Do. ...	24th ,, ...	Domestic Servant	Kayast Pardeshi.	1	3	8	Carpenter ...	84	91	95	4	...	...	4	11¼	5	1	2	5½	2	6	
88	Gaya Laxuman ...	12	Fair ...	29th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Marátha ...	1	3	3	Do ...	52	65	67	2	...	...	4	7	4	8¾	2	1	2	1½	
89	Tuka Manaku	13	Do. ...	5th October ...	Cultivator ...	Patharawat .	1	2	27	Gardener ...	67	70	72	2	...	...	4	9	4	10½	2	2	2	3	
90	Bhima Nagappá ...	10	Good ...	19th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Wáni ...	1	2	13	Do. ..	71	75	79	4	...	...	4	6½	4	8¾	2	4	2	4	
91	Tukaram Gianoba ..	12	Fair ...	11th November...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	1	1	21	Do. ...	67	75	88	13	...	...	4	10½	5	2	2	3½	2	5½	
92	Mahomed Husen Miya Mawat.	14	Good ...	23rd ,, ...	Domestic Servant	Sheik (Musalmán).	1	1	9	Blacksmith ...	84	94	102	8	...	...	5	2	5	4¼	2	4½	2	7	
93	Shankar Gangaram ...	10	Do. ...	26th ,, ...	*Nil*	Koli ...	1	1	6	Flower-gardener.	52	52	57	5	...	...	4	1½	4	4	2	...	2	1	
94	Bhamia Ambaji ...	9	Weakly .	,, ,, ..	Do.	Agri ...	1	1	6	Carpenter ...	41	47	54	7	...	...	4	1½	4	4	1	10½	2	½	
95	Tania Lalaman ...	9	Good ...	,, ,, ...	Domestic Servant	Marátha ...	1	...	28	Gardener ...	54	56	63	7	...	...	4	3	4	5	2	...	2	1	
96	Gopala Narayan ...	14	Do. ...	4th December ...	Labourer ...	Do. ...	1	...	28	Blacksmith ...	82	86	96	10	...	...	4	9¾	4	11½	2	4½	2	6¼	
97	Bigal Bhima	14	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Dhed ...	1	...	28	Gardener ...	84	90	95	5	...	...	5	3½	5	5	2	6	2	6¾	

98	Khema Rudha	10	Good ...	8th December ...	Labourer ...	Dhed ...	1	...	24	Flower-garden-er.	63	70	74	4	...	...	4	7	4	8¾	2	8½	2	4
99	Khada Rudha	8	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	...	24	Blacksmith ...	52	54	62	8	...	...	4	4	4	6½	2	1½	2	2
100	Nanna Prema	9	Weakly and asthmatic.	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	...	24	Flower-garden-er.	35	38	41	3	...	...	3	11	4	...	1	11	1	11
				1899.																				
101	Ramazan Murad ...	12	Good ..	11th January ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán... ...	11		21	Gardener ...	83	...	92	9	...	...	...	...	5	2½	...	...	2	5½
102	Kondia Huseu ...	0	Do. ...	17th „ ...	Nil	Do. ...	11		15	Carpenter ..	56	...	62	6	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	2	2½
103	Mahadu Radu	11	Fair ...	24th „ ...	Domestic Servant.	Mahár ...	11		8	Cane-work ...	60	...	70	10	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	2	2½
104	Vishwanath Atmaram...	13	Good ...	25th „ ...	Student... ...	Bráhmin ...	11		7	Gardener ...	78	...	88	10	...	...	...	...	5	¾	...	...	2	4½
105	Bhima Kungia	12	Do. ...	31st „ ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Bhamta ...	11		1	Do. ...	61	...	67	6	...	...	...	...	4	7¼	...	...	2	2½
106	Mchan Wala	12	Do. ...	23rd March ...	Labourer ...	Waghari ...	9		9	Do. ...	66	...	70	4	...	...	...	..	4	7¼	...	..	2	3
107	Bala Tukaram	11	Do. ...	19th April ...	Cooly	Mahár ..	8		13	Do. ...	45	...	52	7	...	...	...	...	4	1¼	...	...	2	¼
108	Atmaram Laxuman ...	12	Fair ...	1st May ...	Labourer ...	Marátha ...	8		...	Carpenter ...	57	...	63	6	...	...	...	...	4	9	...	...	2	2
109	Bhairu Mhasu	13	Good ...	9th „ ...	Thieving ...	Bhamta ...	7		23	Flower garden-er.	72	...	85	13	...	...	...	...	4	11½	...	...	2	3½
110	Sayad Vazir Sayad Amir.	11	Do. ...	11th „ ...	Student... ...	Musalmán ...	7		21	Carpenter ...	56	...	66	10	...	...	...	...	4	6½	...	...	2	3
111	Patawa Sakharam ...	12	Do. ...	13th June ...	Making brooms and ropes.	Mang ...	6		19	Gardener ...	67	...	74	7	...	...	...	...	4	9	...	...	2	3½
112	Venkappa Tamanna ...	10	Do. ...	29th July ...	Domestic Servant.	Kamathi ...	5		3	Flower-garden-er.	54	...	65	11	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	2	1¾
113	Gimaiia Dungaria ...	11	Do. ...	3rd August .	Cultivator ...	Dhandaka (Koli).	4		29	Do. ...	64	...	70	6	...	...	...	...	4	8¼	...	...	2	2½
114	Rama Bapu	12	Do. ...	„ „ ..	Labourer ...	Kharota (Wani).	4		29	Do. ...	67	...	80	13	...	...	...	...	4	8½	...	...	2	3½
115	Motiram Zunna ..	11	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Sweetmeat seller.	Bráhmin (Sarasvat).	4		29	Gardener ..	64	...	69	5	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	2	3
116	Yamania Parappa ...	10	Do. ...	22nd „ ...	Thieving ...	Ghanticlior .	4		10	Do. ...	58	...	60	2	...	...	...	...	4	4½	...	...	2	½
117	Amia Yella	12	Do. ...	5th September...	Labourer ...	Kamathi ...	3		27	Do. ...	52	...	58	6	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	2	...
118	Gopala Bapu	12	Do. ...	22nd „ ..	Nil	Mahár ...	3		10	Carpenter ...	54	...	62	8	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	2	2
119	Ramu Ganu	13	Fair ...	3rd October ...	Labourer ...	Katakari. ...	2		29	Miscellaneous work.	63	...	75	12	...	...	...	...	5	1½	...	...	2	3½
120	Dhanaji Ganesh ...	13	Good ...	21st „ ...	Domestic Servant.	Bari (cultivator).	2		11	Flower-garden-er.	79	...	85	6	...	...	...	...	4	11	...	...	2	4
121	Barasia Kakadia ...	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Labourer ...	Kathawadi .	2		11	Do. ..	85	...	92	7	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	6
122	Govind Gangia... ...	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Koli ...	2		11	Gardener ...	84	...	87	3	...	...	...	...	4	11¼	...	...	2	5½
123	Ladakia Hema ...	14	Fair ...	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	2		11	Flower-garden-er.	86	...	92	6	...	...	...	...	5	1½	...	...	2	5½
124	Dhago Ambo	14	Good ...	„ „ ...	Domestic Servant.	Agri ...	2		11	Gardener ..	80	...	87	7	...	...	...	...	4	11¾	...	...	2	4½
125	Thatio Dharu	12	Do. ..	8th November ...	Labourer ...	Maghari (Hindu).	1		24	Flower-garden-er.	70	...	77	7	...	...	...	...	4	7½	...	...	2	5
126	Sakhia Marute... ...	12	Do. ...	15th „ ...	Thieving ...	Bhamta ...	1		17	Do. ...	70	...	74	4	...	...	...	...	4	6½	...	...	2	3¾
127	Popat Kerson	16	Do. ...	19th „ ..	Cigar Maker ...	Lohana (Cutchi).	1		13	Do.	97	...	102	5	...	...	...	...	5	2¼	...	...	2	7½
128	Shrihari Balawant ...	12	Fair ...	2nd December ...	Student	Shimpi	...		30	Tailor ...	51	...	51	...	S	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	2	1
129	Abdulla Mahitabshaw .	14	Good ...	4th „ ...	Thieving ...	Musalmán ...	...		28	None.	86	...	89	3	...	...	...	...	5	¼	...	...	2	5½
130	Govinda Hari	11	Do. ..	9th „ ...	Labourer ...	Sutár ...	...		18	Carpenter ...	52	...	54	2	...	...	...	...	4	3½	...	...	2	1

H.

Statement showing the Cost of Maintenance incurred under the following Heads during 1898 and 1899.

Items.	Amount. 1898.	1899.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Fixed Establishment	6,501 15 2	6,547 15 11
Allowance to Hospital Assistant	72 0 0	60 0 0
Ration, exclusive of Hospital rations	5,227 1 7	4,201 4 3
Hospital charges, including Hospital diet ...	617 6 5	617 8 8
Clothing and Bedding	701 8 6	398 7 0
Contingencies.		
	1898. / 1899.	
	Rs. a. p. / Rs. a. p.	
(*a*) Water charges ...	527 14 9 / 516 3 2	
(*b*) Lighting charges ...	111 0 5 / 116 8 9	1,455 4 6 / 1,521 7 5
(*c*) Other charges ...	816 5 4 / 888 11 6	
Total Rupees ...		14,575 4 2 / 13,346 11 3

REFORMATORY SCHOOLS—1.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Number of Schools	1	1	1	1	1
Number admitted in the year...	33	40	45	46	30
Number discharged in the year.	29	35	39	37	18
Number remaining at end of year	105	109	111	118	130
Religion.					
Hindus	75	84	87	93	109
Muhammadans	27	21	19	19	18
Others	3	4	5	6	3
Education on admission.					
Able to read	6	13	10	9	5
Illiterate	27	27	35	37	25
Number taught agriculture ...	5	21	20	16	21
Number taught other industries	28	19	25	30	9*
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Expenditure—(Rs.) ...	12,275 6 8	12,659 7 3	15,906 9 10	14,575 4 2	13,346 11 3

* Out of 9, one was admitted in December 1899 and was sick in Hospital for the whole month; hence no industry taught in 1899.

REFORMATORY SCHOOLS—2.

After-conduct of Boys discharged during the three years preceding the year of Report.

Total number discharged in the three years	111
Number of boys discharged who were taught agriculture	33
Number occupied in agriculture after discharge	4
Number who were taught other trades and handicrafts	78
Number occupied in the trades and handicrafts taught them	5
Number occupied in industries not taught at School	23
Unemployed or with friends	6
Re-convicted	1
Of bad character	1
Not known or not reported on	23

No. 12 of 1899-1900.

Report on the Reformatory Vernacular School at Yeroda (Population 120) Táluka Haveli, District Poona, inspected by 3rd Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, on the 7th of August 1899.

Date of last Inspection.—15th August 1898, and by whom inspected.—1st Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

Date of the foundation of the School.—3rd September 1870.

GENERAL REPORT.

Accommodation and present state of building. Repairs how carried out.	Government building (1,531 square feet). Well lighted and ventilated. Repairs carried out.
Condition of furniture and apparatus. Articles still required. Unserviceable dead stock.	Sufficiently provided with.
Number of books (including Class-books) in Library, Class-books required. Number of books unserviceable.	Do. do.
School Registers and Records, how kept.	Fairly well kept.

Pupils, their manner, and discipline; classification by caste of total number on register.	Orderly.	Hindus.				Mahomedans.	Others.	Total No. of pupils.
		Bráhmans.	Hindus.	Low Castes.	Aboriginal and hill tribes.			
		7	65	20	2	20	6	120

Name of each Teacher.	Training and other qualifications.	Completed service in				Salary, including Allowances.	Standard taught.	Remarks regarding each Teacher.	Directory for 189 .	
		The Department.		This School.					Page.	No.
		Years.	Mths.	Years.	Mths.					
1 Anant Balkrishna Saliskar	Studied up to Matriculation	2	10	2	10	25	IV, III and Infants.	Work good.		
2 Assistant, Shripat Vaman Gore	None	..	9	...	9	15	II and I.	Do.		
3 Pupil teacher, Damodher Pandurang	Do.	...	8	...	8	.....	.....	One of the convicts; teaches beginners.		

General Remarks and recommendation by the Inspecting Officer.	On the whole the school showed a good progress.

Number of Pupils on the Register.	Average attendance during the preceding twelve months.	Number of Pupils present at the examination.	Standard under which examined.	Number of Pupils examined under each standard.	Result of the Examination. Number passed in: 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-work.	All Heads.	Length of time the Pupils have been in their present Class. Passed pupils: 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Pupils not passed or not presented: 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Race or Creed of Passed Scholars. Europeans and Eurasians.	Portuguese and Native Christians.	Jews.	Parsis.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.	Others.	Distribution of Free Studentships by Standards and by Caste or Race. Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Low Castes.	Aboriginal and Hill tribes.	Mahomedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
120	1147	118	Vernacular Standard. VI	98	6	7	5	8	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	*2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	F	r	e	e	...	...
Average monthly number on the rolls during the last 12 months (124·6).			V	8	14	14	15	15	...	9	9	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	...						
10		9	IV	20	20	9	21	8	...	8	8	...	...	16	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	...						
20		20	III	24	23	17	22	...	...	16	16	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12	...						
24		24	II	26	Of these,		10	are advanced.																					
26		26	I	20	* Passed last year.									40															
40		39	Infant Class.																										
			Total																										
Percentage to population.			Anglo-Vernacular Standard. V																										
			IV																										
			III																										
			II																										
			I																										
			Total.																										

Despached to the Superintendent, Reformatory School, on the 12th of August 1899.

SHAIKH SARDAR,
Third Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

Through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

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No. 73 OF 1900.

I would suggest for consideration of the Committee of Visitors and the Superintendent, that one of the best means of ensuring a chance of honest employment for persons discharged from this Institution is to get the occasional assistance of a well trained artizan to give instruction in the workshop, so as to turn out better workmen than the ordinary artizans of the country.

H. F. ASTON,
Sessions Judge.

2nd February 1900.

No. 148 OF 1900.

From

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda, near Poona;

To

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency,
Bombay.

Reformatory School,
Yerrowda, 18th March 1900.

SIR,

With reference to the Session Judge's remark No. 73, dated 2nd *ultimo*, accompanying the Annual Report of the Reformatory School for the year 1899, I have the honour to state that in every branch of the industry a trained artizan teacher is employed to instruct the boys, but I presume the Sessions Judge means that an expert should supervise their work, and as the subject has been disposed of by Government in their Resolution No. 4489, dated 26th June 1899, paragraph 5, I believe the Session Judge's suggestion will in all probability be carried out.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
FRAMJI COWASJI B.,
Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.